

By the end of primary school children will learn about:

Families and people who care for me	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • that families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability. • the characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives. • that others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect everyone, however different their family may be, and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care. • that stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up. • that marriage¹ represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong. • how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed.
Caring friendships	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends. • the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties. • that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded. • that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right. • how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed.

¹ Marriage in England and Wales is available to both opposite sex and same sex couples. The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 extended marriage to same sex couples in England and Wales. The ceremony through which a couple get married may be civil or religious. The legal age of marriage in England is now 18 years.

Respectful relationships	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs. • practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships. • the conventions of courtesy and manners. • the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness. • that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority. • about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help. • what a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive. • the importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults.
Online relationships	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not. • that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to-face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous. • the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them. • how to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met. • how information and data is shared and used online.
Being safe	<p>Pupils should know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context). • about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe. • that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact. • how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know. • how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult. • how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard.

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so.• where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources. |
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Relationships and Sex Education curriculum map

RECEPTION	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me Children will be taught about different emotions and how to recognise their feelings. They will be taught about being kind to others at home and at school. Children will be taught about how to make their school a fun and safe place.	PSE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Self confidence and self esteem • Making Relationships • Behaviour and Self Control • Sense of Community • Self Care • Healthy and Bodily Awareness
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will learn about their strengths and others and how they are all different. Children will learn to understand that being different makes them special and this is important. Children will learn about friendship, making friends, playing with others and being kind.	
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will be taught about health and exercise. They will learn that they need exercise to keep their body healthy and learn the importance of resting and sleep when they feel tired. They will learn about healthy eating, healthy food choices and keeping clean. Children will learn about stranger danger.	
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children will be taught about perseverance and staying motivated when finding something challenging. They will learn about making goals and working towards them and how they can encourage others to achieve using kind words. Children will learn about the link between what they learn now and the job they'd like to do in the future.	
Sum 1	Relationships The children explore what it means to be a friend. They will be taught how to solve friendship problems and what to do if a friend is being unkind to them. Family is explored, with a focus on helping others and being loving and caring towards their family.	
Sum 2	Changing Me Children will be taught about their body. They will learn the names of the body parts, how to respect their body by being healthy and that we all grow from babies to adults. They will be taught about how they may have different feelings moving into Year 1 and how it's okay to feel worried, nervous, happy or excited and to celebrate their memories of reception and excitement of moving into Year 1.	

Year 1	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me Children will learn how to be safe in school, about feeling proud and making good choices.	1a, to recognise what they like and dislike, what is fair and unfair and what is right and wrong 1b, to share their opinions on things that matter to them and explain their views
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will learn how they are similar and different to their friends. They will learn about bullying and how to make new friends.	1c, to recognise, name and deal with their feelings in a positive way 1d, to think about themselves, learn from their experiences and recognise what they are good at
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will learn how to make healthy food choices, about handwashing and keeping safe from germs, about how to be safe crossing the road and how being healthy makes you feel happy	2a, to take part in discussions with one other person and the whole class 2c, to recognise choices they can make and recognise the difference between right and wrong
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children will learn about their strengths and how to work hard to achieve a goal.	2e, to realise that people and other living things have needs and that they have responsibilities to meet them 2f, that they belong to various groups and communities, such as family and school
Sum 1	Relationships Children will learn about different types of families, about friendship and people who are important to them.	3a to make simple choice that improve their health and well-being
Sum 2	Changing Me Children will learn that as they grow older their friendships and interests will change	3e, the names of the main parts of the body 4b, to listen to people and play and work cooperatively 4c, to recognise how their behaviour affects other people, to identify and respect the differences and similarities between people 4d that family and friends should care for each other

Year 2	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me Children will learn about how to make their classroom a safe place by working co-operatively and learning together following the class charter. Children will learn how to make their class a fair and safe place and who to talk to if they feel worried or need help.	PSHE & Citizenship Framework 1b share their opinions on things that matter to them and explain their views 1d, to think about themselves, learn from their experiences and recognise what they are good at 2e, to realise that people and other living things have needs, and that they have responsibilities to meet them 3a, how to make simple choices that improve their health and well-being 3b, to maintain personal hygiene 3d, about the process of growing from young to old and how people's needs change 4d that families and friends should care for each other 3e, the names of the main parts of the body 4c, to identify and respect the differences and similarities between people National Curriculum Science 2a, to recognise and compare the main external parts of the bodies of humans and of other animals Sc2/1b, that animals including humans move, feed, grow, use their senses, and reproduce
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will learn some ways in which boys and girls are similar and different and to feel good about this. They will learn about how to deal with bullying and the importance of being kind to others. They will learn how everyone is special and unique.	
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will learn how to make healthy lifestyle choices and how to care for their body.	
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children will learn about their strengths as a learner, how to solve problems and how to work with others to help them learn. They will understand how being successful makes them feel good.	
Sum 1	Relationships Children will learn about different families and how they are valued. They will learn about trust, how to resolve conflicts with friends and how to deal with secrets when they feel it's important to share that secret with an adult.	
Sum 2	Changing Me Children will learn about becoming independent and confident learners. About how there are changes in themselves that are natural and will be taught to recognise the physical differences between boys and girls using the correct names of the body parts (penis, anus, testicles, vagina, vulva) and understand that some body parts are private.	

Year 3	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me Children will learn how to value themselves and others. To recognise and identify different emotions, to understand their behaviour brings rewards or consequences	PSHE & Citizenship Framework 1b, to recognise their worth as individuals by identifying positive things about themselves and their achievements, seeing their mistakes, making amends and setting personal goals PSHE & Citizenship Framework 1c, to face new challenges positively by collecting information, looking for help, making responsible choices and taking action 2f, to look after their money and realise that future wants and needs may be met through saving 3c, about how the body changes as they approach puberty 3e, to recognise the different risks in different situations and then decide how to behave responsibly, including sensible road use, and judging what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable 4a that their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view 2k, to explore how the media present information 4c to be aware of different types of relationship, including marriage and those between friends and families 4e to recognise and challenge stereotypes, National Curriculum Science 2a, to recognise and compare the main external parts of the bodies of humans and of other animals
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will learn how to appreciate their families, how to calm down when feeling angry, how to solve social problems (e.g. bullying) and the importance of giving complements, thinking about the language they use towards others and their feelings	
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will learn about respecting their body, making healthy choices and helping others to. They will learn that drugs are not healthy for their bodies.	
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children will learn about how to overcome obstacles to achieve their dreams and goals and manage feelings of frustration. They will learn how to break a goal down into achievable steps.	
Sum 1	Relationships Children will be taught how to be responsible at home, how to negotiate in conflict situations and how to deal with any worries they have at home and who to speak to. Children will be taught how to stay safe online. Children will be taught how to empathise with others whose lives are different to theirs.	
Sum 2	Changing Me Children will be taught how babies grow and to understand that in animals and human's lots of changes happen between conception and growing up. They will be taught how babies grow and develop in the mother's uterus and what a baby needs to live and grow. They will be taught that boys and girls bodies change so that when they grow they can make babies and how to identify changes on the outside. Children will be taught about stereotypes in families and start to recognise the stereotypical ideas they may have.	

Year 4	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me Children will be taught about feelings of inclusion and exclusion in friendships and how they and others may feel and the importance of making someone feel valued. They will learn how to take a role in a group and contribute to the success of a group. They will learn how rewards and consequences motivate other's behaviour.	PSHE & Citizenship Framework 1c, to face new challenges positively by collecting information, looking for help making responsible choices, and taking action 1d, to recognise as they approach puberty, how people's emotions change at that time and how to deal with their feelings towards themselves, their families and others in a positive way 2f, to resolve differences by looking at alternatives, making decisions and explaining choices 4a, that their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view 3c, learn about how the body changes as children approach puberty 3f, that pressure to behave in an unacceptable or risky way can come from a variety of sources, including people they know, and how to ask for help and use basic techniques for resisting pressure to do wrong 4g, where individuals, families and groups can get help and support National Curriculum Science 1a, that the life processes common to humans and other animals include nutrition, movement, growth and reproduction 2f,
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will be taught to accept people for who they are and how people make assumptions based on appearance, teaching them to question and think about their own beliefs and ideals. Children will be taught about how to deal with bullying when they witness it and if they are a target of bullying. They will be taught to respect their physical appearance and respecting others.	
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will learn about friendship and friendship groups and how to feel valued. They will be taught about peer pressure and how to recognise negative and positive feelings and how to deal with these. They will be taught how to be assertive and when this is appropriate.	
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children learn about dreams and aspiration, as well as the importance of setting goals to achieve them. Throughout the unit, children have the opportunity to consider and set their own goals, considering what step they would need to take in order to achieve them.	
Sum 1	Relationships Children will learn about feeling jealous and how to deal with this when it arises. Children will learn about empathy towards others when they lose someone or something they love and understand how this feels. Children will learn about how to remember someone they may have lost or not see again. (Memory box.) Children will learn about negotiation and compromise in friendships. They will be taught about boyfriend/girlfriend relationships, that these are special and that there is now pressure to be in a relationship. They will be taught how to show love and appreciation to others.	
Sum 2	Changing Me Children will be taught to appreciate themselves, that some of their special characteristics have come from their birth parents and this happens because they are made from the egg and sperm joining. They will be	

	taught about the male and female internal and external parts of the body that are necessary for making a baby. They will be taught about girls and puberty. They will be taught to accept change and manage these feelings positively.	about the main stages of the human life cycle
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Year 5	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	Being Me They will learn how to face new challenges positively and set goals. They will learn about their rights and responsibilities as citizens. They will learn about democracy and how having a voice can benefit a school community.	PSHE & Citizenship Framework 1a, To talk and write about their opinions, and explain their views on issues that affect themselves and society 1d, to recognise as they approach puberty, how people's emotions change at that time and how to deal with their feelings towards themselves, their families and others in a positive way 2f, about the main stages of the human life cycle 2k, To explore how the media present information 3c, learn about how the body changes as children approach puberty 4e, To recognise and challenge stereotypes 4f, That differences and similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity gender and disability 4a, That their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other peoples feeling and to try to see things from their points of view
Aut 2	Celebrating Difference Children will be taught about different cultures and about racism. Children will be taught about different types of bullying and how to support children who are being bullied. Children will be taught about the importance of money.	
Spr 1	Healthy Me Children will be taught about smoking and the health risks. Children will be taught about alcohol, the health risks and how it can affect others. Children will be taught about simple first aid and how to keep calm in emergency situations. Children will be taught about body image and social media and good relationships with food.	
Spr 2	Dreams and Goals Children will be taught about money, jobs and careers and the steps to take to reach their dream job. They will be taught about dreams and goals of others in different ethnicities and cultures. Children will be taught how to support and learn from one another in different cultures.	
Sum 1	Relationships Children will be taught how to recognise their personal qualities and characteristics. They will be taught about safety in online communities and the rights and responsibilities being part of an online community. (Including online gaming.) Children will be taught about limiting screen time and how to be safe communicating online with their friends	

Sum 2	<p>Changing Me</p> <p>They will be taught about self – image and body awareness. They will learn about puberty for girls and boys and be expected to explain the changes and show an awareness of how they feel about these changes. They will be taught about conception, understand they sexual intercourse leads to conception and this is usually how babies are made. Children will learn about IVF and that sometimes people need this to help them have a baby. Children will be taught about becoming a teenager and the age of consent.</p>	<p>4c To be aware of different types of relationship, including marriage and those between friends and families, and to develop the skills to be effective in relationships</p> <p>National Curriculum Science 1a, that the life processes common to humans and other animals include nutrition, movement, growth and reproduction 2f, about the main stages of the human life cycle</p>
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Year 6	Unit	End of Year Statements
Aut 1	<p>Being Me</p> <p>Children will be taught about the year ahead, to identify their goals, discuss their fears and worries for the future and identify ways to help them deal with their emotions. Children will learn about global citizenship; that there are universal rights for all children but for many these rights are not met; that their actions in the world affect others locally as well as globally. Children will be taught to care about other's feelings.</p>	<p>PSHE & Citizenship Framework</p> <p>1c, To face new challenges positively by collecting information, looking for help, making responsible choices, and taking action</p> <p>1d, to recognise as they approach puberty, how people's emotions change at that time and how to deal with their feelings towards themselves, their families and others in a positive way</p> <p>2e, That their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view</p> <p>3b that bacteria and viruses can affect health and that following simple, safe routines can reduce their spread</p> <p>3c, learn about how the body changes as children approach puberty</p>
Aut 2	<p>Celebrating Difference</p> <p>Children will learn to accept that everyone is different; having discussions about normal and perceptions of normal and what this means to them and others. Children will learn about power struggles understanding how a person can have power over others for one reason or another and how this can be a reason for bullying. Children will be shown examples of amazing people with disabilities and the amazing lives they lead, being taught to celebrate difference.</p>	
Spr 1	<p>Healthy Me</p> <p>Children will be taught about taking responsibility for their health with discussions about drugs, food and alcohol and their effects on the body. Children will be taught about exploitation: how some people are exploited and made to do things against the law and how others can be involved in gangs and the risks involved. Children will be taught about their emotional and mental well-being and how to manage stress and pressure and how this can cause alcohol and drug misuse</p>	

Spr 2	<p>Dreams and Goals</p> <p>Children will be taught how to set themselves realistic but challenging goals based on their learning strengths and how to work out the steps to reach their goal and how to motivate themselves to achieve this. Children will be taught about making a difference in the world and contributing to charities.</p>	<p>4a That their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view</p> <p>4c, To be aware of different types of relations, including marriage and those between friends and families, and to develop the skills to be effective in relationships</p> <p>4g Where individuals, families and groups can get help and support</p>
Sum 1	<p>Relationships</p> <p>Children will be taught about mental health, why it is important and how to take care of their mental health and helping others. Children will be taught about love and loss and grief and how they and others may cope with this. Children will be taught about power and control and how others may use this. Children will be taught about using technology responsibly and how to identify real or fake news online.</p>	
Sum 2	<p>Changing Me</p> <p>Children will be taught to develop their own self-esteem and about their own self- image. Children will be taught about how girls and boys bodies change during puberty and the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally. Children will be taught how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy and how it is born. Children will be taught about attraction between boys and girls and how the physical attraction changes the nature of a relationship and what this might mean about having a girlfriend or boyfriend. Children will be taught about the importance of positive self-esteem and how to develop this. They will learn how to identify what they are looking forward to and worries for their transition to secondary and discuss ways to deal with these emotions</p>	<p>National Curriculum Science 1a, that the life processes common to humans and other animals include nutrition, movement, growth and reproduction</p>